# C++ Advanced – Judge Assignment 2

Please be mindful of the strict input and output requirements for each task, as well as any additional requirements on running time, used memory, etc., as the tasks are evaluated automatically and not following the requirements strictly may result in your program’s output being evaluated as incorrect, even if the program’s logic is mostly correct.

You can use C++03 and C++11 features in your code.

## Two Dimensional

You are given a matrix (2D array) of lowercase alphanumeric characters (a-z, 0-9), a starting position – defined by a start row startRow and a start column startCol – and a filling symbol fillChar. Let’s call the symbol originally at startRow and startCol the startChar. Write a program, which, starting from the symbol at startRow and startCol, changes to fillChar every symbol in the matrix which:

* is equal to startChar AND
* can be reached from startChar by going up (row – 1), down (row + 1), left (col – 1) and right (col + 1) and “stepping” ONLY on symbols equal startChar

So, you basically start from startRow and startCol and can move either by changing the row OR column (not both at once, i.e. you can’t go diagonally) by 1, and can only go to positions which have the startChar written on them. Once you find all those positions, you change them to fillChar.

In other words, you need to implement something like the Fill tool in MS Paint, but for a 2D char array instead of a bitmap.

### Input

On the first line, two integers will be entered – the number R of rows and number C of columns.

On each of the next R lines, C characters separated by single spaces will be entered – the symbols of the Rth row of the matrix, starting from the 0th column and ending at the C-1 column.

On the next line, a single character – the fillChar – will be entered.

On the last line, two integers – startRow and startCol – separated by a single space, will be entered.

### Output

The output should consist of R lines, each consisting of exactly C characters, NOT SEPARATED by spaces, representing the matrix after the fill operation has been finished.

### Restrictions

0 < R, C < 20   
0 <= startRow < R   
0 <= startCol < C

All symbols in the input matrix will be lowercase alphanumerics (a-z, 0-9). The fillChar will also be alphanumeric and lowercase.

The total running time of your program should be no more than 0.1s

The total memory allowed for use by your program is 16MB

### Example I/O

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Example Input | Expected Output |
| 5 3  a a a  a a a  a b a  a b a  a b a  x  0 0 | xxx  xxx  xbx  xbx  xbx |
| 5 3  a a a  a a a  a b a  a b a  a b a  x  2 1 | aaa  aaa  axa  axa  axa |
| 5 6  o o 1 1 o o  o 1 o o 1 o  1 o o o o 1  o 1 o o 1 o  o o 1 1 o o  3  2 1 | oo11oo  o1331o  133331  o1331o  oo11oo |
| 5 6  o o o o o o  o o o 1 o o  o o 1 o 1 1  o 1 1 w 1 o  1 o o o o o  z  4 1 | oooooo  ooo1oo  oo1o11  o11w1z  1zzzzz |
| 5 6  o 1 o o 1 o  o 1 o o 1 o  o 1 1 1 1 o  o 1 o w 1 o  o o o o o o  z  4 0 | z1oo1z  z1oo1z  z1111z  z1zw1z  zzzzzz |